

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

## PHNOM PENH

(October-December 2006=100)

### April 2020

The Consumer Prices Index in Phnom Penh was decreased by 0.6% from April to March 2020. Over the last twelve months' prices have increased 1.9%. In March the rate of inflation was 2.8%. The Consumer Price Index for April has been calculated at 180.4.

**Table1. Consumer Price Index, All items**

Index	1 month % change		12 months % change	
	April 20 2020	March 20 February 20	April 19 April 20	March 19 March 20
<b>180.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	0.4	<b>1.9</b>	2.8

#### April to March 2020

From March to April 2020 price for rice decreased by 0.1%. Price for vegetables decreased by 0.1%. Main decrease this group was due to decrease price for leaf and stalk vegetables decreased by 1.2%. Price for housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels decreased by 0.6% and contribution by -0.1% units. Main decrease this group was due to decrease price for gas decreased by 0.1% and contribution by -0.1% units and solid fuels increased by 2.6%. Price for health decreased by 0.4%. Price for transport decreased by 11.8% and contribution by -0.9% units. Main decrease this group was due to decrease price for gasoline decreased by 36.0% and contribution by -0.9% units and price for diesel decreased by 36.5%. Price for communication decreased by 0.1%. Price for recreation and culture decreased by 0.4%. While, price for meat increased by 0.6% and contribution by 0.1% units. Main increase for this group was due to increase price for pork increased by 1.0% and contribution by 0.1% units. Price for fish and seafood increased by 1.4% and contribution by 0.2% units. Main increase for this group was due to increase price for fresh fish increased by 1.5% and contribution by 0.1% units. Price for processed fish increased by 1.3%. Price for fruits increased by 1.6% and contribution by 0.1% units. Main increase for this group was due to increase price for fresh fruit increased by 1.8% and contribution by 0.1% units. Price for milk, cheese and eggs increased by 0.2%. Price for dairy products increased by 0.3%. Price for food products increased by 2.5%. Price for alcoholic beverage and tobacco increased by 0.1%. Price for clothing and footwear increased by 0.1%. Price for furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance increased by 0.3%. Price for miscellaneous goods and services increased by 0.8%.

#### April 2020 to April 2019

Of the total consumer price increased by 1.9% from April 2020 to April 2019, 2.4% units were due to increase by 4.4% for food and non-alcoholic beverages. Price for rice increased by 3.7% and contribution by 0.3% units. Price for fish and seafood increased by 8.9% and contribution by 1.0% units. Main increase for this group was due to increase price for fresh fish increased by 9.6% and contribution by 0.9% units. Price for processed fish increased by 7.3% and contribution by 0.2% units. Price for meat increased by 2.1% and contribution by 0.3% units. Main increase for this group was due to increase price for pork increased by 1.7% and price for beef increased by 2.8% and contribution by 0.1% unit each.

Price for milk, cheese and eggs increased by 2.1% and contribution by 0.1% units. Price for dairy products increased by 3.5%. Price for vegetables increased by 2.9% and contribution by 0.2% units. Main increase this group was due to increase price for leaf and stalk vegetables increased by 0.9% and price for fruit vegetables increased by 4.9% and contribution by 0.1% unit each. Price for fruits increased by 6.6% and contribution by 0.4% units. Main increase for this group was due to increase price for fresh fruit increased by 7.5% and contribution by 0.4% units. Price for sugar, jam, honey, chocolate increased by 4.1% and contribution by 0.1% units. Price for food products increased by 1.8%. Main increased for food group was due to increase of rice; meat; fish and seafood;vegetables and food products. Price for alcoholic beverage and tobacco increased by 2.5%. Price for clothing and footwear increased by 1.7%. Main increase this group was due to increase price for clothing increased by 1.9% and price for footwear increased by 1.3%. Price for housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels increased by 0.1%. Price for furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance increased by 0.6%. Price for health increased by 0.1%. Price for recreation and culture increased by 0.9%. Price for education increased by 3.2%. Price for restaurants increased by 3.6% and contribution by 0.3% units. Price for miscellaneous goods and services increased by 3.8% and contribution by 0.1% units. Main increase for this group was due to increase price for personal effects increased by 8.1% and contribution by 0.1% units. While, Price for transport decreased by 13.0% and contribution by -0.1% units. Main decrease this group was due to decrease price for gasoline decreased by 38.9% and contribution by -1.0% units and price for diesel decreased by 38.3%. Price for communication decreased by 0.5%.

The increased for all index group 1.9% rate of inflation in April 2020 was due to the sub-groups such as: food and non-alcoholic beverages; alcoholic beverages and tobacco; clothing and footwear; housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance; health; recreation and culture; education; restaurants and miscellaneous goods and services.

**Figure1. Consumer Price Index, Phnom Penh**

